

Contents

Foreword.....	1
Introduction	3

CHURCHES, MISSION AND POLITICS UNTIL DECOLONISATION AND INDEPENDENCE

Holger Bernt Hansen Import and Impact of New Visions	11
Simo Heininen Martin Rautanen in Namibia and the Mission Board in Helsinki	25
Odd Magne Bakke The Impact of Norwegian Missionaries to the Abolition of Slavery	31
Wilson Niwagila The Church Struggle in Germany during the Nazi Period	45
Jopseph W Parsalaw The Repercussion of World War I and II for German Mission to Africa with special Emphasis on Tanzania	55
Jens Holger Schjörning The All Africa Lutheran Conferences 1955-1965	61

COMMUNISM, COLD WAR AND HUMAN RIGHTS

Kevin Ward African Nationalism, Christian Democracy and “Communism”	73
Ezra Gebremedhin The Ethiopian Evangelical Church Mekane Yesus under Marxist Dictatorship ..	89
Katharina Kunter Not only in the Shadows of the Cold War – Africa, Socialism and European Christianity	109
Tapiwa Mapuranga and Ezra Chitando The World Council of Churches and Politics in Zimbabwe	119

Sophie Chirongoma	
A Historical Exploration on Church and State in Zimbabwe	135
Björn Ryman	
Nordic Churches and the Struggle against Apartheid	153

HISTORICAL HERITAGE AND PRESENT CHALLENGES

Veikko Munyika	
The Role of Churches in Namibia before and after Independence	165
Lovemore Togarasei	
Reading and Interpreting the Bible during Zimbabwe's	
2000 Fast Track Land Reform Programme	183
Benjamin Simon	
Christian Communities and part of the Civil Society	191
Fulata Lusungu Moyo	
"Is Africa Ready for a Female President?"	201
Musimbi Kanyoro	
Not Without Struggle: Changing Roles of	
African Women in the 21st Century	217
Afe Adogame	
Claiming the Continent for Christ	225
Gerrie ter Haar	
African Christians in Europe	241
About the Authors	251