### Contents

| Audronius Ažubalis Foreword by the Chairperson-in-Office   | 9   |
|--|-----|
| Ursel Schlichting Preface  | 13  |
| Wolfgang Zellner Obituary of Max van der Stoel   | 19  |
| I. States of Affairs – Affairs of State  |     |
| The OSCE and European Security   |     |
| Marc Perrin de Brichambaut Six Years as OSCE Secretary General: An Analytical and Personal Retrospective | 25  |
| Pál Dunay<br>Kazakhstan's Unique OSCE Chairmanship in 2010   | 49  |
| Ian Cliff The Corfu Process – What Was It All About?   | 65  |
| The OSCE Participating States: Domestic Developments and Multilateral Commitment                         |     |
| Ian Kelly The Abiding US Regional Engagement through the OSCE  | 79  |
| Elena Kropatcheva Presidential Election in Belarus in 2010: The Winner Takes It All?                     | 87  |
| Payam Foroughi Politics and Human Rights in Tajikistan: Squandered Opportunities, Uncertain Future       | 107 |

# II. Responsibilities, Instruments, Mechanisms, and Procedures

## Conflict Prevention and Dispute Settlement

| Claudio Formisano/Georgia Tasiopoulou The OSCE Mission in Kosovo: A Performance Appraisal   | 127 |
|---|-----|
| Claus Neukirch From Confidence Building to Conflict Settlement in Moldova?  | 137 |
| Carel Hofstra Police Development Activities of the OSCE in Armenia  | 151 |
| Hans-Joachim Schmidt Could War Return to Nagorno-Karabakh?  | 167 |
| Arne C. Seifert The Political Process in Central Asia and the System Question   | 181 |
| Comprehensive Security: The Three Dimensions and Cross-Dimensional Challenges   |     |
| Pierre von Arx Recent Developments in the Field of Arms Control and Confidence- and Security-Building Measures                              | 201 |
| Focus on ODIHR: 20 Years of Democracy and<br>Human Rights Support   |     |
| Douglas Wake ODIHR at 20: Promoting Human Rights and Democracy in a Complex International Environment                                       | 227 |
| Christian Strohal  More Must Be Done. The OSCE and the Protection of Human Rights after the Astana Summit                                   | 241 |
| Jens-Hagen Eschenbächer/Bernhard Knoll The OSCE Astana Summit from a Human Dimension Perspective: A New Momentum for Advancing Human Rights |     |
| and Democracy in the Region?  | 257 |

| Geert-Hinrich Ahrens Election Observation and Its Parliamentary Dimension: 15 Years of Co-operation   | 265 |
|---|-----|
| Grigorii V. Golosov Democracy as a System of Institutions and Practices: The Dynamic Legacies and Living Commitments of Key OSCE Documents                | 277 |
| Adam Bodnar/Eva Katinka Schmidt Rule of Law and Judicial Independence in Eastern Europe, the South Caucasus, and Central Asia                             | 289 |
| Andrzej Mirga<br>Roma and Sinti: Status and Outlook   | 303 |
| Nadezda Shvedova The OSCE Copenhagen and Moscow Documents: A Short Commentary on the OSCE's Contributions to Gender Equality in Political and Public Life | 319 |
| Andreea Vesa/Kristin van der Leest<br>Towards a Strategic Approach in Applying Gender-Sensitive<br>Indicators: Guidance for OSCE Programming              | 331 |
| Pavel Chacuk ODIHR's Contribution to Human Rights Education in the OSCE Area  | 347 |
| Snježana Bokulić/Assia Ivantcheva ODIHR and Civil Society: 20 Years of Promoting Human Rights in the OSCE Area  | 359 |
| Liane Adler National Human Rights Institutions in the OSCE Area: Taking Stock of an Innovative Concept  | 379 |
| Karin Esposito/Ruben-Erik Diaz-Plaja Parliaments in the Principles and Practice of the OSCE   | 393 |
| Jos Boonstra/Natalia Shapovalova/Richard Youngs<br>Reviving OSCE Democracy Support  | 409 |
|   |     |

# III. Organizational Aspects

### External Relations and Influence

| Rita Marascalchi/Oleksandr Pavlyuk   |     |
|--|-----|
| The OSCE and Change in the South Mediterranean:  |     |
| A New Opportunity for the OSCE Mediterranean Partnership?  | 427 |
| Timur Dadabaev The Evolution of Japanese Diplomacy towards Central Asia since the Collapse of the Soviet Union | 441 |
| Annexes  |     |
| Forms and Forums of Co-operation in the OSCE Area  | 461 |
| The 56 OSCE Participating States – Facts and Figures   | 463 |
| OSCE Conferences, Meetings, and Events 2010/2011   | 481 |
| OSCE Selected Bibliography 2010/2011   | 485 |
| Abbreviations  | 505 |
| Contributors   | 511 |