

Inhaltsverzeichnis

Introduction: What is the Purpose of the Union?	10
<i>Sonja Puntsher Riekman, Alexander Somek, Doris Wydra</i>	

Theorising the European Common Good

What is the Common Good and why should we pursue it? A philosophical foreword to a current European debate	25
<i>Gerhard Seel</i>	

I	Introduction	25
II	What entities are goods?	27
III	Two criteria of common goods and evils	29
IV	Using the criteria	30
	<i>Goods as substances</i>	30
	<i>Persons as personal and common goods</i>	31
	<i>Goods as abstract entities</i>	33
	<i>Goods as events</i>	34
	<i>Goods as entitlements</i>	34
V	Externalities	36
VI	European juridical institutions as the European common good	38

Europe's Common Good: Ideas and Ideals	44
<i>Patrick Riordan</i>	

I	Introduction	44
II	Public goods and common goods	45
III	Taylor on irreducibly social goods	47
IV	Types of common goods	49
V	Shared meaning as a common good	53
VI	Europe's common good: use it or lose it	57
	<i>Challenging and preserving the common good</i>	57
	<i>Intrinsically social goods: social imaginaries</i>	59
	<i>The social imaginary in times of crisis</i>	61
VII	Conclusion	61

Economic Distributive Justice	64
<i>Peter Koller</i>	

I	The Relationship between the Common Good and Justice	64
II	The Concept of Economic Distributive Justice	66
III	Economic Distributive Justice in National Societies	70
IV	Economic Distributive Justice in the Global Order	75
V	Economic Distributive Justice in the European Union	80

The Common Good of European Institutions

Constitutionalization: Constitution-Making for Individualists	86
<i>Alexander Somek</i>	

I	Significance	86
II	Constitutionalism and constitutionalization	88
III	Inferential constitution making	90
IV	Fundamental Law	92
V	Distant goals: Innovation	93
VI	Constitutionalism's core asymmetry	94
VII	The European Union: From sustaining asymmetry to structural transformation	96
VIII	Administered individualism	99
IX	Substance matters	101
X	The loss of national political self-determination	102
XI	Unpalatable alternatives: Deliberative democracy	105
XII	Unpalatable alternatives: sectoral transnational constitutionalizations	106
XIII	Unpalatable alternatives: collective individualism	107
XIV	Conclusion	109

The Constitutional Dérapage of European integration: the dark side of the last two decades of European integration	114
<i>Agustín José Menéndez</i>	

I	Introduction	114
II	The Three Nemeses of Democracy in Europe	116
	<i>Structural and substantive review of European constitutionality and the division of competences</i>	116

	<i>Executive Constitutionalism: Laeken and Lisbon</i>	118
	<i>The Fiscal Crisis of European Integration</i>	128
III	Conclusion: the crisis of democratic constitutionalism itself	135
	Legal Enforcement of Union Values	139
	<i>Thomas Eilmansberger/ Rainer Palmstorfer</i>	
I	Introduction	139
	<i>The Treaty of Rome: common values taken for granted</i>	139
	<i>From Amsterdam to Lisbon: the reference to values in the treaties</i>	140
	<i>Enforcing EU values: general remarks</i>	140
II	The external dimension: imposing the respect of Union values on accession applicants	142
III	The internal dimension	143
	<i>Member states as infringers – value enforcement against member states</i>	143
	<i>The EU as infringer: defence and enforcement of Union values against the EU</i>	148
IV	Conclusion	154
	Political representation and the common good: a fragile relationship	156
	<i>Johannes Pollak</i>	
I	Introduction	156
II	Can the common good be negotiated?	157
III	Who can negotiate it and how is it negotiated?	160
IV	How is it done in the European Union?	166
V	Conclusion	171
	Integration through Law and the Social Constitution of Europe	174
	<i>Dragana Damjanovic</i>	
I	Introduction	174
II	Stages and Phases in the Developmental Process towards an European Social Constitution	177
	<i>Treaty of Rome 1957: A 'mixed economy' at different levels</i>	177
	<i>Focus on economic integration and debate on 'market-making'</i>	180

	<i>The treaty of Maastricht (1992): The high-water mark of the EU pro-social integrationist tide</i>	182
	<i>Post Maastricht: Liberalisation of the outer-ring of the welfare state</i>	183
	<i>Amsterdam and Nice Treaties: A more cautious approach to EU social integration</i>	184
	<i>Post Amsterdam and Nice: An increase of cases before the ECJ within the redistributive social policy fields</i>	185
	<i>Debate on a stronger Social Europe</i>	188
	<i>'Social Europe' under the Lisbon Treaty</i>	189
III	Conclusions	191
	<i>The structure of the EU Social Constitution</i>	191
	<i>The roles of the various EU actors within the developmental process</i>	194
	<i>Potential future developments: 'A limited version of the Europe's social self'</i>	194

Policy-Oriented Approaches to the European Common Good

	Joint Action versus Free Ride: EU Financial Crisis Management Based on a Common Good?	200
	<i>Klaus Gretschmann</i>	

I	Introduction	200
II	In Search of the Common Good	202
III	Europe's Multiple Rationale: Common Interests and Divergent Beliefs	206
IV	Common Good and Policy Coordination	209
V	Common Good and Partial Interests: Europe fighting the crises of 2007-08 and 2010-11	213
VI	On the Way to a Fiscal Union?	217
VII	By Way of Conclusion	219

	Energy and Climate Policy and the Common Good	228
	<i>Volkmar Lauber</i>	

I	Introduction	228
II	The analogy with the banking sector	229
III	The US Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990	231

IV	Greenhouse gas (GHG) emission trading: From the United States to Kyoto	232
V	The secret charm of the 'market' approach: Billions of windfall profits from ETS for the incumbents of the power sector	235
VI	ETS favours more new coal-fired power plants – with or without CCS	237
VII	EU ETS as a playground for creative carbon finance	240
VIII	Support schemes for renewable power	241
IX	Conclusion	244
Social Citizenship. Past and Future of a European Common Good		247
<i>Sonja Puntscher Riekmann</i>		
I	Introduction	247
II	The Welfare State as Instrument of National Unity	253
III	Common Market Policy as Instrument of European Integration	256
IV	From Economic and Monetary Union to Social Union?	260
V	Envisioning a European Area of Social Security, Justice and Solidarity in Times of Crisis?	265